HOUSE BILL 1728 P.N. 4180 SENATE AMENDED PRIOR PRINTER'S NOS. 2133, 3414, 3597, PRINTER'S NO. 4180 4083

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 1728 Session of 1999

INTRODUCED BY BROWNE, SEMMEL, ADOLPH, ARGALL, BARD, BELFANTI, CORRIGAN, FREEMAN, GRUCELA, HENNESSEY, MANN, ROONEY, SCRIMENTI, SNYDER, E. Z. TAYLOR, WILLIAMS, YOUNGBLOOD, YUDICHAK, STEELMAN, RAYMOND AND SAMUELSON, JUNE 21, 1999

SENATOR TILGHMAN, APPROPRIATIONS, IN SENATE, RE-REPORTED AS AMENDED, NOVEMBER 14, 2000

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of December 7, 1990 (P.L.639, No.165), entitled

2 "An act establishing a Statewide hazardous material safety

program; creating the Hazardous Material Response 3 Fund; providing for the creation of Hazardous Material 4 Emergency Response Accounts in each county; further providing 5 for the powers and duties of the Pennsylvania Emergency 6 Management 7 Agency, of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council and of the counties and local governments; imposing 8 obligations 9 on certain handlers of hazardous materials; and imposing penalties," further providing for additional powers 10 and 11 duties for the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, for 12 definitions, for establishment and functions of local 13 emergency planning committees, for hazardous material safety 14 program, for emergency reporting and notification 15 requirements, for establishment of funds, for emergency 16 management grants, for facility and vehicle inspection and 17 testing, for immunity from civil liability and for 18 enforcement; and making editorial changes. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of 19 Pennsylvania 20 hereby enacts as follows: Sections 102, 103, 201, 203, 204, 205, 21 Section 1. 206, 207, 22 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 301 and 303 of the act of December 23 7, 1990 (P.L.639, No.165), known as the Hazardous Material

1 Emergency Planning and Response Act, are amended to read: 2 Section 102. Legislative findings and purpose.

(a) Findings. -- The General Assembly hereby 3 determines, declares and finds that exposure to hazardous materials 4 has the potential for causing undesirable health and 5 environmental effects and poses a threat to the health, safety and 6 welfare of the citizens of this Commonwealth, and that the citizens 7 of this Commonwealth and emergency service personnel who respond 8 to emergency situations should be protected from [the] 9 health 10 hazards and harmful [exposure] exposures resulting from 11 hazardous material releases at facilities and from transportation-related accidents. 12 13 Purpose.--It is the purpose of this act to: (b) (1) Create a strong working relationship and 14 partnership between business and industry and the Commonwealth 15 and its 16 municipalities in order to protect and safequard the citizens of this Commonwealth from the health hazards and 17 other risks of harm resulting from or incident to the use, 18 storage, 19 distribution and transportation of hazardous materials. 20 Designate the Pennsylvania Emergency (2) Management 21 Council as the Commonwealth's emergency response commission 22 and establish an emergency planning district and a local 23 emergency planning committee in each county of this 24 Commonwealth to act in accordance with the provisions of the 25 Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986 (Title III of Public Law 99-499, 42 U.S.C. § 11001, 26 et seq.), 27 also referred to in this act as SARA, Title III. 28 (3) Establish and maintain a comprehensive hazardous 29 material safety program for the Commonwealth and its 30 counties.

1 (4) Create the Hazardous Material Response Fund to provide financial assistance to Commonwealth agencies 2 and counties to develop an effective and integrated 3 response 4 capability to the health hazards, dangers and risks which hazardous material releases pose to the general 5 public. Establish an emergency notification system (5) 6 whereby the release of hazardous materials occurring at a facility or resulting from a transportation accident will be promptly reported to the [proper Commonwealth] Pennsylvania 9 Emergency 10 Management Agency and county emergency [response officials] 11 management agency. 12 (6) Assign responsibilities to various Commonwealth 13 agencies and local agencies to ensure the development and furtherance of a comprehensive hazardous material 14 safetv 15 program. Provide civil liability protection to 16 (7) officials and emergency response personnel of the Commonwealth and 17 18 municipalities who are properly carrying out their duties and responsibilities under the Commonwealth's hazardous 19 material 20 safety program. 21 (8) Require persons responsible for the release of hazardous materials to pay the costs incurred by 2.2 certified

23 hazardous material response teams [or] and supporting paid 24 and volunteer emergency service organizations for emergency 25 response activities [necessitated] caused by the hazardous 2.6 material release. 27 Section 103. Definitions. The following words and phrases when used in this act 28 shall 29 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the 30 context clearly indicates otherwise: 19990H1728B4180 - 3 -"Certified hazardous material response team." A team 1 of individuals who are certified and organized by a 2 Commonwealth agency, a local agency, a regional hazardous material 3 4 organization, a transporter, a manufacturer, supplier or user of hazardous materials, or a volunteer service organization, or a private contractor, for the primary purpose of providing 6 emergency response services to mitigate actual or 7 potential immediate threats to public health and the environment 8 in response to the release or threat of a release of a 9 hazardous 10 material, which is certified, trained and equipped in accordance 11 with this act [or regulations promulgated under this act]. 12 Hazardous material response teams may also be certified to 13 perform stabilization actions needed to remove threats to public

14 health and the environment from hazardous material releases.

15 "Commonwealth agency." An executive agency or independent

16 agency. 17 "Council." The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council. 18 "County." Includes, but is not limited to, a city of the 19 first class coterminous with a county of the first class. "County commissioner." Includes, but is not limited 20 to, the 21 mayor of a city of the first class coterminous with a county of the first class, or the designee of such mayor, and the 22 23 equivalent county official designated under a home rule charter 24 or optional plan adopted under the act of April 13, 1972 25 (P.L.184, No. 62), known as the Home Rule Charter and Optional 26 Plans Law. 27 "County emergency management coordinator." The person 28 designated to perform emergency management functions by the 29 county under 35 Pa.C.S. Part V (relating to emergency management 30 services). 19990H1728B4180 - 4 -"Emergency management." The judicious planning, 1 assignment and coordination of all available resources in an 2 integrated program of prevention, mitigation, preparedness, response and 4 recovery for emergencies of any kind, whether from attack, 5 manmade or natural sources. 6 "Emergency Service Organization." A team of individuals organized by a Commonwealth agency, a local agency or 7

any other

8 entity for the primary purpose of providing emergency services

9 as defined in 35 Pa.C.S. § 7102 (relating to definitions). "Executive agency." [The Governor and the 10 departments, 11 boards, commissions, authorities and other nonlegislative 12 officers and agencies of the Commonwealth, except any court or 13 other officer or agency of the unified judicial system or the 14 General Assembly and its officers and agencies or any 15 independent agency] A department, board, commission, authority, 16 officer or agency of the Executive Department, subject to the 17 policy, supervision and control of the Governor. 18 "Extremely hazardous substance." A substance appearing on 19 the list of extremely hazardous substances published by the 20 administrator of the Federal Environmental Protection Agency under the authority of section 302 of the Federal 21 Emergency 22 Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986 (Title III, Public Law 99-499, 42 U.S.C. § 11002), as set forth at 23 40 CFR 24 Part 355 ("Appendix A - The List of Extremely Hazardous 25 Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities"), or 26 appearing on any successor list of extremely hazardous 27 substances published by the Administrator of the Federal 28 Environmental Protection Agency under the authority of section 29 302 of SARA, Title III. 30 "Facility." All buildings, structures and other stationary 19990H1728B4180 - 5 -

1 items which are located on a single site or a contiguous or

2 adjacent site which are owned or operated by the same person and

which actually manufacture, produce, use, transfer, 3 store, supply or distribute any hazardous material. The term 4 includes railroad yards and truck terminals but does not include 5 individual trucks, rolling stock, water vessels, 6 airplanes or other transportation vehicles. 7 "Family farm enterprise." A natural person, family 8 farm corporation or family farm partnership engaged in 9 farming which processes and markets its agricultural commodities in 10 either 11 intrastate or interstate commerce. "Hazardous chemical." Substances as defined within 12 the 13 meaning of 29 CFR 1910.1200(c), except that the term does not 14 include the following: 15 Any food, food additive, color additive, (1)drug or cosmetic regulated by the Food and Drug 16 Administration. 17 (2)Any substance present as a solid in any manufactured item to the extent that exposure to the substance 18 does not 19 occur under normal conditions of use. 20 Any substance to the extent that it is used (3) for 21 personal, family or household purposes or is present in the 22 same form and concentration as a product packaged for 23 distribution and use by the general public. 24 Any substance to the extent that it is used (4) in a 25 research laboratory or a hospital or other medical facility 26 under the direct supervision of a technically qualified 27 individual. 2.8 Any substance to the extent that it is used (5) in 29 routine agricultural operations or is a fertilizer held for 30 sale by a retailer to the ultimate consumer. - 6 -19990H1728B4180

"Hazardous material." Any of the following, as 1 defined in this act: 2 3 A hazardous substance. (1)4 (2) An extremely hazardous substance. 5 (3) A hazardous chemical. 6 (4) A toxic chemical. 7 [Except as provided in section 206, the term does not include the transportation, including the storage incident to 8 such 9 transportation, of any substance or chemical subject to the requirements of this act, including the transportation 10 and 11 distribution of natural gas.] 12 "Hazardous substance." A substance appearing on the list of 13 hazardous substances prepared under section 102 of the 14 Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and 15 Liability Act of 1980 (Public Law 96-510, 94 Stat. 2767), as set 16 forth at 40 CFR Part 302 ("Table 302.4 - List of Hazardous 17 Substances and Reportable Quantities"), or appearing on any 18 successor list of hazardous substances prepared under section 19 102 of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, 20 and Liability Act of 1980. 21 "Independent agency." [Boards, commissions, authorities and other agencies and officers of the Commonwealth which 22 are] A board, commission, authority or officer of the Executive 23 Department which is not subject to the policy, 24 supervision and 25 control of the Governor[, except]. The term does not include any 26 court or other officer or agency of the unified judicial system

27 or the General Assembly and its officers and agencies. 28 "Local agency." A municipality or any officer or agency 29 thereof. 30 "Local emergency planning committee" or "local committee." 19990H1728B4180 - 7 -

1 The local committee within each emergency planning district responsible for preparing hazardous material plans and 2 performing other functions under the Emergency Planning 3 and 4 Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986 (Title III, Public Law 99-5 499, 42 U.S.C. § 11001 et seq.). 6 "Mentoring council." A voluntary organization of companies which handle, manufacture, use or distribute chemicals 7 and other 8 interested groups, formed in conjunction with a local emergency 9 planning committee with the primary purpose of improving safe 10 work practices. 11 "PEMA." The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. "Person." An individual, corporation, firm, 12 association, public utility, trust, estate, public or private 13 institution, 14 group, Commonwealth or local agency, political subdivision, and 15 any legal successor, representative or agency of the foregoing. 16 "Regional hazardous material organization." A nonprofit corporation, joint venture or authority formed under the 17 laws of 18 this Commonwealth which either contracts with or is organized by 19 one or more Commonwealth agencies, local agencies or volunteer

20 service organizations for the purpose of creating, training, 21 equipping, maintaining and providing one or more hazardous material response teams to serve any specific geographic 22 area as 23 approved by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council 24 within, but not limited to, the Commonwealth under this act. 25 "Release." Any spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, 26 emitting, emptying, discharging, injecting, escaping, leaching, 27 dumping or disposing into the environment of a hazardous 28 material, including, but not limited to, the abandonment or 29 discarding of barrels, containers and other receptacles 30 containing a hazardous material. 19990H1728B4180 - 8 -

1 "Reportable quantity." The quantity of a hazardous material 2 stated on the various lists of hazardous substances and 3 extremely hazardous substances as defined in this section, the 4 release of which shall be reported under this act. 5 "Rolling stock." Any railroad tank car, railroad boxcar or other railroad freight car as defined in 49 CFR 215, or 6 its 7 successor, that contains an extremely hazardous substance in excess of the threshold planning quantity established 8 for such 9 substance and is used as a storage site for such substance. "SARA, Title III." The Emergency Planning and 10 Community 11 Right-to-Know Act of 1986 (Title III, Public Law 99-499, 42 12 U.S.C. § 11001 et seq.). "Service stations." A motor vehicle service station, 13 filling

14 station, garage or similar operation engaged in the retail sale 15 of motor fuels that are regulated by the act of July 6, 1989 16 (P.L.169, No.32), known as the Storage Tank and Spill Prevention 17 Act, or a facility whose primary function is auto body repair. "Toxic chemical." A substance appearing on the list 18 of 19 chemicals described in section 313 of SARA (Title III, Public 20 Law 99-499, 42 U.S.C. § 11023), as set forth at 40 CFR Part 372, 21 or appearing on any successor list of chemicals set forth in the Code of Federal Regulations under the authority of 22 section 313 23 of SARA, Title III. 24 "Unified judicial system." The unified judicial system 25 existing under section 1 of Article V of the Constitution of 26 Pennsylvania. 27 "Vehicle." Any truck, railroad car, water vessel, airplane or other transportation vehicle that ships, carries or 28 29 transports a hazardous material on any highway, rail line or 30 waterway within the jurisdictional boundaries of this 19990H1728B4180 - 9 -1 Commonwealth. 2 Section 201. Designation and functions of Pennsylvania 3 Emergency Management Council. (a) Council. -- The Pennsylvania Emergency Management 4 Council, 5 established and organized under the act of November 26, 1978 (P.L.1332, No.323), known as the Emergency Management 6 Services Code, is designated and shall constitute the 7 Commonwealth's

emergency response commission to carry out the responsibilities assigned to the Commonwealth by SARA, Title III, to 9 develop 10 overall policy and direction for a Statewide hazardous material safety program and to supervise and coordinate the 11 responsibilities of the local emergency planning 12 committees. Membership. -- The council shall be composed of 13 (b) the 14 current members of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council 15 as now provided by law and the Secretary of Labor and Industry. 16 Chairperson. -- The Governor shall designate a (C) member of the council to serve as chairperson of the council. In 17 the absence of the chairperson, the director of PEMA shall 18 serve as 19 chairperson. The chairperson shall have the authority to assign, delegate or transfer tasks, duties and responsibilities 20 to 21 members of the council. The chairperson shall approve the appointment of members to the council who are designated 22 by their respective department or office and authorized to 23 fulfill 24 the duties and responsibilities of the appointed member of the 25 council. 26 Compensation and expenses. -- Members shall serve (d) without 27 compensation but shall be reimbursed for necessary and 28 reasonable actual expenses, such as travel expenses, incurred in 29 connection with attendance at council meetings. 30 Meetings.--For the conduct of routine or (e) emergency 19990H1728B4180 - 10 -

1 business, the council shall meet at the call of the chairperson. Five members of the council shall constitute a quorum 2 for the 3 purpose of conducting the business of the council and for all 4 other purposes. All actions of the council shall be taken by a majority of the council members present. The council 5 shall be 6 subject to [the act of July 3, 1986 (P.L.388, No.212), known as <-the Sunshine Act] 65 PA.C.S. CH. 7 (RELATING TO OPEN 7 MEETINGS). <--(f) Staff.--The council shall supervise PEMA as its 8 primary 9 agent responsible for performing the functions and duties of the council established under this act. For this purpose, 10 PEMA shall employ such professional, technical, administrative and 11 other 12 staff personnel as may be deemed essential to carry out the purposes of this act and the development and maintenance 13 of a 14 comprehensive Commonwealth hazardous material safety program and 15 report directly to the council. 16 Powers and duties. -- The council shall have the (q) duty and 17 power to: 18 (1) Carry out all of the duties and responsibilities of 19 a State emergency response commission as specified in SARA, 20 Title III. 21 (2) Promulgate as provided by law any rules and 22 regulations necessary to carry out and implement this act and 23 SARA, Title III. 24 (3) Develop Commonwealth agency contingency plans relating to the implementation of this act and SARA, 2.5 Title 2.6 TTT.

27 (4) Provide guidance and direction to counties for the 28 implementation of this act and SARA, Title III. 29 (5) Supervise the operation of local committees and 30 ensure that local committees meet all Federal and 19990H1728B4180 - 11 -

Commonwealth standards and requirements as provided 1 by law. Develop a Commonwealth comprehensive (6) 2 hazardous 3 material safety program. 4 Delegate authority and assign primary (7) responsibility to the Department of Labor and Industry for 5 receiving, processing and managing hazardous chemical 6 information forms and data, trade secrets and public information 7 requests under this act and in coordination with the act of October 8 5, 1984 9 (P.L.734, No.159), known as the Worker and Community Rightto-Know Act. Emphasis should be given to 10 electronically 11 processing the information reported under this act to 12 maximize its use in emergency response and to enhance its 13 availability to the public. 14 (8) Delegate authority and assign responsibility to the 15 Department of Environmental [Resources] Protection and the 16 Department of Health for providing technical advice and 17 assistance consistent with established departmental 18 responsibilities in the alleviation of public health and 19 environmental hazards associated with hazardous material

20 releases or threatened releases of hazardous materials, including, but not limited to, dispatching emergency 21 response personnel to accident sites during emergency 2.2 situations when requested by PEMA. This act shall not affect any 2.3 existing 24 authority these agencies have to respond to hazardous 25 material releases. 26 (9) Prescribe duties and responsibilities for 27 Commonwealth agencies, counties and local emergency planning 28 committees to conduct comprehensive emergency management 29 activities consistent with this act. 30 (10) Prescribe standards for hazardous material response - 12 -19990H1728B4180

1 team training or certification, the equipping of hazardous material response team units and other matters 2 involving hazardous material response activities. 3 4 Develop a public information, education and (11)5 participation program for the public and facility owners covering the requirements of this act and the Worker 6 and 7 Community Right-to-Know Act and interpretation of the chemical information collected under this act and the 8 risks 9 those chemicals pose to the public health and environment. 10 (12)Develop a mechanism or guidelines for the use of local emergency planning committees to act as boards 11 of 12 arbitration for resolving cost recovery disputes concerning those costs defined in section 210(c) that arise 13 between a

14 person who causes a release of a hazardous material and the 15 organizers of any certified hazardous material response teams [and/or] or emergency service organizations that 16 responded to the hazardous material release. 17 18 (13) Do all other acts and things necessary for the 19 exercise of the powers and duties of the council and for the 20 implementation of this act and SARA, Title III. 21 Council expenses. -- The council shall develop a (h) specific 22 operating budget to implement the provisions of this act which 23 shall be submitted separately by PEMA with its regular budget 24 each year, subject to the requirements of section 207. 25 [(i) Advisory committee. -- The council shall appoint а 26 Hazardous Material Emergency Planning and Response Advisory 27 Committee from the members of the council and other persons representative of those groups affected by this act as 28 the 29 council chairman may determine. Meetings of the committee shall 30 be convened by PEMA for the purpose of reviewing guidelines, 19990H1728B4180 - 13 -

1 standards or regulations developed to implement this act. PEMA 2 shall participate in all meetings of the advisory committee and 3 provide administrative support. For the purpose of convening 4 meetings, a majority of the advisory committee members shall 5 constitute a guorum.]

6 Section 203. Establishment and functions of local emergency planning committees. 7 8 (a) Local emergency planning committees.--In order to carry 9 out the provisions of Federal and Commonwealth law, a minimum of one local emergency planning committee shall be 10 established in each county. The local committee shall elect a chairman 11 from among its members. The local committee shall be subject 12 to the 13 supervision of the council and shall cooperate with the county 14 emergency management agency and SARA facilities to prepare the emergency response plans required by section 303 of 15 SARA, Title 16 III, for facilities where extremely hazardous chemicals are 17 present. (b) Membership.--A local committee shall be composed 18 of the 19 county emergency management coordinator, one county commissioner and at least one person selected from each of the 20 following 21 groups: 22 (1) Elected officials representing local governments 23 within the county. Law enforcement, first aid, health, local 24 (2) 25 environmental, hospital and transportation personnel. 26 (3) Firefighting personnel. 27 (4) Civil defense and emergency management personnel. 28 (5) Broadcast and print media. 29 (6) Community groups not affiliated with emergency 30 service groups. 19990H1728B4180 - 14 -

(7) Owners and operators of facilities subject 1 to the requirements of SARA, Title III. 2 3 (C) Coordinator. -- The county emergency management coordinator, as supervised by the county commissioners, 4 shall 5 have the lead responsibility for ensuring that the plans and activities of the local committee comply with SARA, 6 Title III, this act, and other applicable statutes and laws. 7 8 (d) Appointment. -- The members of a local committee shall be 9 appointed by the council from a list of nominees submitted by 10 the governing body of the county. The list of nominees shall 11 contain the names of at least one person from each of the groups enumerated in subsection (b). Upon the failure of the 12 governing 13 body of a county to submit a list of nominees to the council 14 within a time fixed by the council, the council may appoint 15 members at its pleasure. (e) Vacancies.--[Within 60 days of] As soon as 16 practicable 17 after the occurrence of a vacancy, the council shall appoint, in the manner provided in subsection (d), a successor 18 member to a 19 local committee for the remainder of the unexpired term of the 20 member for which the vacancy exits. A vacancy shall occur upon 21 the death, resignation, disqualification or removal of a member 22 of a local committee. Meetings .-- For the conduct of routine or 23 (f) emergency 24 business, the local committee shall meet at the call of the 25 chairperson. A majority of the members of the local committee, 26 or such other number of members of the local committee as set by

27 the local committee, shall constitute a quorum for the purpose 28 of conducting the business of the local committee and for all 29 other purposes. All actions of the local committee shall be 30 taken by a majority of the local committee members present. The 19990H1728B4180 - 15 -

local committee shall be subject to [the act of July 3, 1 1986 <---2 (P.L.388, No.84), known as the Sunshine Act] 65 PA.C.S. CH. 7 <---3 (RELATING TO OPEN MEETINGS). (q) Duties.--A local committee shall have the duty 4 and 5 authority to: (1) Make, amend and repeal bylaws and other 6 procedures 7 in order to carry out the duties, requirements and responsibilities of a local committee as set forth in 8 SARA, 9 Title III, and as required by the council. 10 Take appropriate actions to ensure the (2) 11 implementation and updating of the local emergency response 12 [plan] plans required by this act. 13 (3) Report to the council on alleged violations of this 14 act. 15 (4) Prepare reports, recommendations or other 16 information related to the implementation of this act, as 17 requested by the council. 18 Meet, when appropriate, with any (5) Commonwealth agency or local or regional agency which is empowered to 19 exercise 20 the governmental functions of planning and zoning, to 21 regulate land use and land use development, or to authorize

22 the siting of a facility within the county to discuss and 23 review with the Commonwealth agency and local agency all mitigation factors necessary to protect the health, 24 safety 25 and welfare of the general public from a potential release of hazardous materials from a proposed facility. 26 Mitigation 27 factors include, but are not limited to, environmental 28 impacts, shelter and evacuation feasibility, emergency 29 warning and communications, availability of response 30 equipment and future population and economic growth in the 19990H1728B4180 - 16 -

1 area of the proposed facility.

2 (6) Accept and deposit into its county Hazardous 3 Material Emergency Response Account any grants, gifts or other funds received which are intended for the 4 purpose of 5 carrying out this act. 6 Expenses. -- The administrative and operational (h) expenses of a local committee may be paid through a combination 7 of sources by the county from the fees collected by the 8 county, from grants received from the council in accordance with 9 the provisions of sections 207 and 208, respectively, or by 10 accepting private donations. 11 12 Agency and compensation for injury. -- A member of (i) a local 13 committee shall be an agent of the council and shall be deemed a duly enrolled emergency management volunteer for the 14 purposes of

15 35 Pa.C.S. § 7706 (relating to compensation for accidental injury). 16 17 (j) Advisory capacity. -- The local committee may perform 18 other emergency management advisory duties as requested by 19 county elected officials. 20 Plan provisions. -- Each emergency plan shall (k) include, but not be limited to, each of the following: 21 22 Identification of the facility subject to (1)the 23 requirements of section 303 of SARA, Title III, within the 24 county, identification of routes likely to be used for the 25 transportation of substances on the list of extremely 26 hazardous substances and identification of additional 27 facilities contributing or subjected to additional risk due 28 to their proximity to the facility subject to the 29 requirements of this section, such as hospitals or natural 30 gas facilities. - 17 -19990H1728B4180

Methods and procedures to be followed by 1 (2) facility 2 owners and operators and local emergency and medical personnel to respond to any release of such 3 substances. Designation of a county emergency management 4 (3) 5 coordinator and facility emergency coordinators, who shall make determinations necessary to implement the plan. 6 Procedures providing reliable, effective and 7 (4) timelv notification by the facility emergency coordinators 8 and the county emergency management coordinator to persons Q designated

10 in the emergency plan, and to the public, that a release has occurred, consistent with the notification 11 requirements of section 304 of SARA, Title III. 12 13 (5) Methods for determining the occurrence of a release, 14 and the area or population likely to be affected by such release. 15 16 (6) A description of emergency equipment [and facilities 17 in the county and] at each facility in the county subject to 18 the requirements of this section, and an identification of 19 the persons responsible for such equipment and facilities. 20 The facility's equipment list shall be included in the plan. Community equipment lists may be maintained in the 21 22 county/municipal emergency operations centers. 23 Evacuation plans, including provisions for a (7)24 precautionary evacuation and alternative traffic routes. 25 [Training] Refer to the location of training (8) 26 programs, including schedules for training of local emergency 27 response and medical personnel. 28 (9) [Methods and] Refer to the location of schedules for exercising the emergency plan. 29 The latitude and longitude of the facility. 30 (10)19990H1728B4180 - 18 -

The vulnerability radius for each extremely 1 (11)2 hazardous substance that meets threshold planning quantity 3 requirements. All appropriate response organizations that 4 (12)would 5 likely be called to the facility in the event of an emergency. 6

(13) The location, quantity and type of any 7 extremely hazardous substance that meets the threshold planning 8 9 quantity at the facility. (14) A standard list of information to be 10 collected for each emergency in the initial notification system. 11 12 (15) A statement the local emergency planning committee 13 will review the results of emergency response activities and hazardous material exercises to incorporate relevant 14 15 adjustments to the plan. 16 (1) Mentoring council. -- Nothing in this act shall prohibit the creation of an additional voluntary council formed 17 for the purpose of furthering education and outreach to 18 facilities to 19 ensure awareness of and have access to safety tools and 20 resources necessary to effectively implement and comply with the 21 requirements of this act. 22 Section 204. Hazardous material safety program. 23 Program components. -- In conjunction with the (a) Departments of Environmental [Resources] Protection, Health, 24 Transportation, 25 Agriculture, Labor and Industry and [Commerce] Community and 26 Economic Development, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Pennsylvania Turnpike 27 Commission and 28 the Pennsylvania State Police, or any other Commonwealth 29 agencies as determined by the council, PEMA shall develop a 30 hazardous material safety program for incorporation into the 19990H1728B4180 - 19 -

1 [Pennsylvania] Commonwealth Emergency [Management] Operations

2 Plan developed by PEMA under 35 Pa.C.S. Pt. V (relating to 3 emergency management services). The hazardous material safety program shall include an assessment of the potential 4 dangers and risks that hazardous material releases occurring at 5 facilities 6 and from transportation-related accidents pose to the general 7 public and the environment. The Pennsylvania State Fire Academy 8 shall be utilized as [a primary training facility] the 9 Commonwealth's center for hazardous materials training pursuant to its duties under [35 Pa.C.S. § 7316(c) (relating to 10 11 Pennsylvania State Fire Academy). The council may also utilize 12 other institutions that have in place appropriate training resources, such as the Center for Hazardous Materials 13 Research 14 at the University of Pittsburgh's Applied Research Center, to 15 fulfill its training responsibilities] the act of November 13, 1995 (P.L.604, No.61), known as the State Fire 16 Commissioner Act. 17 The program shall also consider the impacts, consequences and necessary protective measures required to respond to and 18 19 mitigate the effects of such releases and accidents. The program 20 shall include, but not be limited to: 21 Development of comprehensive emergency (1)management 22 quidance for hazardous materials for the Commonwealth and 23 Commonwealth agencies which sets forth the specific duties, 24 responsibilities, roles and missions of Commonwealth 25 agencies. (2) Development of comprehensive emergency 26 management 27 guidance consistent with the Emergency Management Services 2.8 Code for hazardous materials that can be used by the local

29 committees to meet the requirements of Federal and 30 Commonwealth statutes and laws. 19990H1728B4180 - 20 -

1 (3) Development of specific procedures for counties to complete [the Hazardous Material Emergency Response 2 3 Preparedness Assessment within 30 days of the effective date of this act] periodic reports conforming to the requirements 5 of subsection (b.1) as required by PEMA on the status and capabilities of each county's hazardous materials 6 safety 7 program. 8 Development of a notification system whereby (4) the 9 owners and operators of a facility will report the occurrence 10 of any hazardous substance or extremely hazardous substance 11 release to the appropriate Commonwealth agencies, local agencies and Commonwealth and local officials 12 designated in the Commonwealth and local emergency plans. The 13 reporting 14 requirements for this notification system are set forth in 15 section 206. 16 (5) Development of a notification system whereby the 17 transporters of any hazardous substance or extremely 18 hazardous substance will report the occurrence of any 19 hazardous material release to the Commonwealth agencies, local agencies and Commonwealth and local officials 20 21 designated in the Commonwealth and local plans. The reporting requirements for this notification system are set 2.2 forth in section 206. 2.3

24 (6) Training and equipping local agency public safety 25 and emergency response personnel. 2.6 (7) Establishing training standards and a certification program for the formation of Commonwealth agency, 27 local 28 agency or regional hazardous material response teams. All 29 Commonwealth agency, supporting paid and volunteer emergency service organizations, local agency or other agencies 30 and 19990H1728B4180 - 21 -

committees that establish training standards for 1 emergency service, law enforcement, firefighting or other 2 personnel shall cooperate with the council in the 3 implementation of these training standards and certification program. 4 5 [Periodical] Periodic exercise of hazardous (8) material release scenarios at facilities and transportation 6 sites that are designed to test the response capabilities of 7 Commonwealth agency, local agency and regional public 8 safetv and emergency response personnel and certified 9 hazardous materials response teams. 10 11 (9) Assistance in procuring of specialized hazardous 12 material response supplies and equipment to be used by local 13 and regional public safety and emergency response personnel. 14 (10)PEMA's staffing and operation of a 24-hour State emergency operations center to provide effective 15 emergency

16 response coordination for all types of natural and manmade disaster emergencies, including the ability to 17 receive and monitor the emergency notification reports required 18 under 19 sections 205 and 206 from all facilities and transporters 20 involved with hazardous material incidents. 21 Provisions for financial assistance to (11)counties as provided in sections 207 and 208 and for the payment 22 of 23 compensation benefits awarded to duly enrolled emergency 24 management volunteers under 35 Pa.C.S. § 7706 (relating to 25 compensation for accidental injury). 26 [(b) County preparedness assessment.--27 Within one year of the completion of (1) procedures 28 called for in subsection (a)(3), counties shall develop and 29 submit to the council a Hazardous Material Emergency Response Preparedness Assessment. The assessment shall be 30 updated - 22 -19990H1728B4180

annually. 1 (2) The county shall assess the potential 2 dangers and risks that hazardous material releases from 3 facilities and transportation accidents pose to public health and 4 the environment, identify the county's needs and 5 resources for hazardous material response teams to deal with those 6 dangers and risks and outline its plan for implementing 7 county and 8 local emergency planning functions under this act.

9 (3) The assessment shall include the following: 10 (i) Potential threats posed by facilities requiring 11 emergency response plans under section 303 of SARA, Title 12 III, and other concentrations of hazardous materials in 13 the county or in areas immediately adjacent to the county 14 that may pose a threat. 15 Potential threats posed by hazardous (ii) material 16 transported by highway and railroad in the county. 17 (iii) Identification of existing capabilities to 18 respond to hazardous material releases, including 19 personnel, equipment, training, planning and 20 identification of existing hazardous material response 21 zones. 22 Selection of an option to comply with (iv) this act 23 under section 209(e) and identification of the need for personnel, equipment, training and planning 24 needed to 25 respond to the potential threats, including the 26 designation of proposed levels of preparedness for local 27 or regional response teams and proposed local or regional 28 response zones. 29 (V) Identification of other resources needed to 30 implement the provisions of this act and to support the 19990H1728B4180 - 23 -

1local emergency planning committee.2(vi) An audit of the Hazardous MaterialEmergency33Response Account.

The local emergency planning committee shall 4 (4) assist the county in the preparation of the Hazardous 5 Material 6 Emergency Response Preparedness Assessment. 7 The council shall review and approve the (5) assessment if it determines the assessment is complete and 8 fulfills the 9 county's obligations under this act to respond to releases of 10 hazardous materials. 11 If an assessment is not approved by the (6) council, it 12 shall be returned to the county with an explanation of its deficiencies. The county shall have 90 days to return 13 the 14 assessment to the council with either changes or further explanation or justification. The council shall then 15 review 16 the assessment.] 17 (b.1) Requirements for periodic reports. -- The periodic 18 reports required by subsection (a) (3) shall include the 19 following: Potential threats posed by facilities 20 (1)requiring emergency response plans under section 303 of SARA, 21 Title 22 III, and other concentrations of hazardous materials in the county or in areas immediately adjacent to the county 23 that 24 may pose a threat. 25 (2) Potential threats posed by hazardous material 26 transported by highway and railroad in the county. 27 Identification of existing capabilities to (3) respond to hazardous material releases, including personnel, 28 29 equipment, training, planning and identification of existing hazardous material response zones. 30 19990H1728B4180 - 24 -

Selection of an option to comply with this 1 (4) act under section 209(e) and identification of the need for 2 personnel, equipment, training and planning needed to respond to 3 the potential threats, including the designation of 4 proposed 5 levels of preparedness for local or regional response teams 6 and proposed local or regional response zones. 7 Identification of other resources needed to (5) 8 implement the provisions of this act and to support the local 9 emergency planning committee. 10 (6) An audit of the Hazardous Material Emergency Response Account. 11 12 (7) Such other information as PEMA may deem necessary. 13 Section 205. Emergency reporting requirements. Requirements. -- The owner or operator of a 14 (a) facility in this Commonwealth shall comply with the following 15 requirements: 16 (1)The owner or operator of a facility in this 17 Commonwealth covered under section 302 of SARA, Title III, 18 shall comply with the emergency planning and notification 19 requirements under sections 302 and 303 of SARA, Title III. 20 (2) The owner or operator of a facility in this Commonwealth covered under section 311 of SARA, Title 21 III, 22 shall comply with the reporting requirements under sections 311 and 312 of SARA, Title III. The reporting 23 threshold for <--all hazardous chemicals as defined by the 2.4 Occupational Safety and Health Administration shall be 10,000 pounds and 25 shall 2.6 report information concerning any employee who required

27 medical treatment as a result of such emergency. 28 (3) The owner or operator of a facility in this 29 Commonwealth subject to section 313 of SARA, Title III, shall 30 comply with the toxic chemical release form requirements 19990H1728B4180 - 25 -

1 under section 313 of SARA, Title III. The owner of a facility in this Commonwealth 2 (4) subject 3 to the requirements of paragraphs (2) and (3) shall comply 4 with the procedures for providing information under section 323 of SARA, Title III. 5 6 (5) The owner or operator of a facility in this 7 Commonwealth covered under section 304 of SARA, Title III, shall comply with the notification requirements of 8 section 304 of SARA, Title III, and section 206 of this act. 9 10 (a.1) Report to health care provider. -- The owner or operator <--11 of a facility in this Commonwealth shall report to the health 12 care provider, in the same manner as required by this section, 13 the appropriate safety data sheet on the material necessary for 14 medical treatment given to any employee of the facility who came into contact with a hazardous or extremely hazardous 15 substance

16 even though the amount of such substance may be less than the

17 reporting threshold.

18 (A.1) REPORT TO HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.--WHEN AN EMPLOYEE OF A <--

19 FACILITY IS EXPOSED TO A SUBSTANCE COVERED BY SARA, TITLE III

20 AND THE SUBSTANCE IS OVER THE REPORTING THRESHOLD, THE OWNER OR <--

21 OPERATOR OF THE FACILITY SHALL PROVIDE TO THE HEALTH CARE 22 PROVIDER THE APPROPRIATE MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET NECESSARY 23 FOR APPROPRIATE MEDICAL TREATMENT. 24 Document repository. -- For the purposes of (b) complying with the reporting requirements set forth in sections 311, 25 312 and 313 of SARA, Title III, the owner or operator of any 26 facility 27 shall submit its material safety data sheets or chemical lists, 28 emergency and hazardous chemical inventory forms and toxic 29 chemical release forms to the Department of Labor and Industry, 30 which is the council's repository for those documents at the 19990H1728B4180 - 26 -

1 State level. 2 (c) Rolling stock. -- The owner or operator of a property that has one or more rolling stock, whether owned or leased, 3 located 4 within its property boundaries for any period of time in excess of [30] five days continuous days and containing an 5 extremely hazardous substance in excess of the threshold planning 6 quantity shall notify the council and the appropriate local 7 committee of that fact and shall [prepare] assist the local committee 8 in 9 preparing an emergency response plan, which contains those 10 provisions that either the council or the appropriate local 11 committee directs, in order to deal with any potential release

12 of an extremely hazardous substance from that rolling stock. 13 (d) Facility duties. -- The owner or operator of any facility 14 that manufactures, produces, uses, transfers, stores, supplies or distributes any hazardous material after the 15 effective date 16 of this subsection shall: 17 Provide the emergency planning notification (1)and information required by section 302(c) and 303(d) of 18 SARA, 19 Title III, to the council and the appropriate local emergency planning committee within five business days after an 20 21 extremely hazardous substance is first present at such 22 facility. 23 (2) Submit its material safety data sheets or chemical 24 lists and emergency hazardous chemical inventory forms to the 25 Department of Labor and Industry, the appropriate local 26 emergency planning committee, and the fire department with 27 jurisdiction over the facility within five business days after the hazardous chemical is first present at the 28 29 facility. The owner or operator shall also comply with the 30 requirements of section 311(d)(2) of SARA, Title III within 19990H1728B4180 - 27 -

1 five business days. 2 Section 206. Emergency notification requirements. 3 (a) Facility or transportation accident or incident.--Except 4 as provided in subsection (e), the owner or operator of a

facility that manufactures, produces, uses, imports, 5 exports, stores, supplies or distributes any hazardous substance 6 or extremely hazardous substance and the owner or operator 7 of a vehicle that ships, transports or carries any hazardous 8 substance or extremely hazardous substance to, within, 9 through 10 or across this Commonwealth shall immediately report the release 11 of the substance which exceeds the reportable quantity and which 12 extends beyond the property boundaries of the facility or which 13 results from a transportation accident or incident to the appropriate Commonwealth and county emergency response 14 office as 15 follows: 16 Two notifications shall be made by the owner (1)or operator of a facility. The first call shall be to 17 the 24-18 hour response telephone number of the county office 19 designated and acting as the emergency response coordinator 20 for the local committee, which may be known as the county emergency management office 24-hour response number. 21 The 22 second call shall be made to the PEMA 24-hour response 23 number. 24 Notification shall be made by the owner or (2)operator 25 of a vehicle by dialing 911 or, in the absence of a 911 26 emergency telephone number, calling the operator in order to 27 notify the county emergency management office 24-hour response number within whose jurisdiction the 28 transportation 29 accident or incident has occurred, and reporting that а 30 hazardous substance or an extremely hazardous substance 19990H1728B4180 - 28 -

1 release has occurred. The county emergency management office shall report any notification made under this subsection to the PEMA 24-hour response number within one hour of 3 its 4 receipt. 5 (a.1) Additional notice. -- A county emergency management agency which receives notification under subsection (a) 6 must immediately provide information to the fire chief in the 7 8 appropriate jurisdiction relating to the details of the release, including, but not limited to, the substance involved. 9 (b) Contents. -- The notification required by this 10 section 11 shall include each of the following to the extent known at the 12 time of the notice and so long as no delay in responding to the 13 emergency results: 14 (1)The name and telephone number of the person making 15 the notification. 16 The name of the person employed by the owner (2)or operator of the facility or vehicle who has the 17 authority or responsibility to supervise, conduct or perform any 18 cleanup 19 activities required at the facility or transportation 20 accident site or to contract for the performance of any cleanup activities at the facility or transportation 21 accident 2.2 site. 23 (3) The chemical name or identity of any substance 2.4 involved in the release. (4) An indication of whether the substance is an 25

26 extremely hazardous substance or other hazardous material or 27 appears on a Federal or Commonwealth list of hazardous 28 materials as periodically amended. 29 (5) An estimate of the quantity of the substance that 30 was released into the environment. 19990H1728B4180 - 29 -

The time, location and duration of the (6) 1 release. The medium or media into which the release (7) 2 occurred. Any known or anticipated acute or chronic 3 (8) health risks associated with the emergency and, where appropriate, 5 advice regarding medical attention necessary for exposed 6 individuals. 7 (9) Proper precautions to take as a result of the 8 release, including evacuation, unless the information is 9 readily available to the community emergency coordinator under an emergency plan, and any other relevant 10 information 11 which may be requested. 12 The name and telephone number of the person (10)or 13 persons to be contacted for further information. 14 (11) Additional information required by Federal or 15 Commonwealth law or regulation. 16 PEMA notice.--The notification to PEMA shall be (C) made to 17 the PEMA 24-hour response number. This notification shall contain the information required by subsection (b). The 18 notice

19 to PEMA shall fulfill the requirements in SARA, Title III, to 20 notify the council[. Notice under this section shall not] and 21 shall fulfill any requirements in other State laws to notify the Department of Environmental [Resources or any other 22 State agency of a spill or release of a hazardous chemical.] 23 Protection about 24 the same hazardous chemical spill or release. PEMA shall provide 25 notice of the spill or release to the Department of 26 Environmental Protection. Written report.--Within 14 calendar days after a 27 (d) release 28 which required notice under this section, the owner or operator 29 of a facility and the owner or operator of a vehicle shall 30 provide a written follow-up [emergency notice, or notices] 19990H1728B4180 - 30 -

1 report or reports if more information becomes available, to PEMA and the county emergency management office setting forth 2 and updating the information required under subsection (b), 3 and 4 including additional information with respect to: 5 (1)Actions taken to respond to and contain the release. 6 (2) Any known or anticipated acute or chronic health risks associated with the release. 7 (3) Advice regarding medical attention necessary 8 for 9 exposed individuals, where appropriate. 10 (4) Actions to be taken to mitigate potential future 11 incidents.

12 (e) Exception. -- The provisions of this section shall not 13 apply to a release of a hazardous substance or an extremely hazardous substance if the release of such substance is 14 15 exempted, excluded or permitted by Federal or Commonwealth 16 statute, law, rule or regulation. 17 (f) Coordinated notification system. --18 (1) The council shall, within one year of the effective date of this act, complete a study of current 19 notification 20 procedures to determine the feasibility of establishing a 21 single notification center and simplified alternative 22 notification processes for State agencies to receive 23 notification of all emergencies involving hazardous or 24 potentially hazardous substances or releases into the air or 25 water or on the land. The council shall study the feasibility 26 of replacing notification of individual State agencies with a 27 single point of contact and simplified alternative 28 notification procedures covering substances regulated by this 29 act, by the act of June 22, 1937 (P.L.1987, No.394), known as 30 The Clean Streams Law, the act of January 8, 1960 (1959 - 31 -19990H1728B4180

1 P.L.2119, No.787), known as the Air Pollution Control Act, 2 the act of July 7, 1980 (P.L.380, No.97), known as the Solid 3 Waste Management Act, the act of October 18, 1988 (P.L.756, 4 No.108), known as the Hazardous Sites Cleanup Act, the act of

July 6, 1989 (P.L.169, No.32), known as the Storage Tank and Spill Prevention Act, or by any other State statute 6 requiring notification of any State agency of spills and releases into the environment. The study shall consider any impact 8 a single point of contact and alternative notification 9 procedures may have on the regulated community, any enforcement 10 programs 11 within the Department of Environmental [Resources] Protection 12 or other agencies and notification requirements established 13 in Federal law and make specific recommendations for 14 implementing its findings, including recommended changes to 15 State law. The Hazardous Material Emergency Planning and 16 Response Advisory Committee shall be involved in the 17 development of the study. 18 (2) The council shall forward a copy of the final study, 19 including a recommended timetable for implementing any 20 recommendations, to the House Conservation Committee and the 21 Senate Environmental Resources and Energy Committee. 22 Section 207. Establishment of funds. Hazardous Material Response Fund. --23 (a) 24 There is hereby created in the State (1)Treasury a 25 nonlapsing restricted account to be known as the Hazardous 26 Material Response Fund. The fund shall consist of the fees 27 collected under subsections (c), (d) and (e), civil penalties and fines and funds appropriated by the General 28 Assembly. Moneys in the fund and the interest [it] which 29 accrues shall be appropriated annually to PEMA [to be disbursed by 30 the 19990H1728B4180 - 32 -

council through PEMA] for disbursement and shall be 1 used to carry out the purposes, goals and objectives of SARA, 2 Title 3 III, and the Commonwealth's hazardous material safety 4 program. 5 [The council, through] PEMA, shall (2)administer and 6 allocate moneys in the fund, including all interest generated 7 therein, in the following manner: 8 (i) Up to 10% [shall] may be expended on training 9 programs [for hazardous material response teams]. 10 Up to 10% [shall] may be expended for (ii) public 11 and facility owner education, information and 12 participation programs. [No more than 10% shall] Up to 10% may 13 (iii) be used 14 for the general administrative and operational expenses 15 of this act[, excluding the expenses of the Hazardous Material Emergency Planning and Response Advisory 16 17 Committee]. 18 The remaining revenue in the fund shall (iv) be used 19 as grants to support the activities of counties under 20 this act, as described in section 208. 21 (b) County emergency response financing. --22 The treasurer of each county shall establish (1)а 23 nonlapsing restricted account to be known as the Hazardous 24 Material Emergency Response Account. The account shall 25 consist of revenue from fees authorized by this section, county, Federal or State funds, grants, loans or 26 penalties

27 and any private donations provided to finance the hazardous 28 material safety program. Expenditures from the account shall 29 be authorized by the county consistent with the needs 30 identified in the [county Hazardous Material Emergency 100000017200041000

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Response Preparedness Assessment approved by the 1 council] 2 periodic report prepared in accordance with guidelines 3 established by PEMA. The Hazardous Material Emergency 4 Response Account shall also be utilized by the local 5 emergency planning committee to resolve cost recovery 6 disputes that arise between a person who causes a release of 7 a hazardous material and a volunteer emergency services 8 organization when acting [as part] in support of a certified 9 hazardous material response team in accordance with this act. Each volunteer services organization [shall be] is 10 eligible to receive [no more than \$300] from the Hazardous 11 Material 12 Emergency Response Account up to \$1,000 per response to cover expenses related to a response [from the Hazardous 13 Material 14 Emergency Response Account], if the person who causes а 15 release of a hazardous material cannot be identified or is financially unable to pay costs as defined in section 16 210(b). 17 (2) By March 1 of each year, each owner or operator of a facility shall pay to the county treasurer where the 18 facility

is located a local hazardous chemical fee of from \$35 19 to \$75, as established by the county by ordinance, for each 20 hazardous chemical within the meaning of 29 CFR 1910.1200(c) or 21 its 22 successor which is required by section 312 of SARA, Title III, to be listed on the hazardous chemical inventory 23 form 24 (Tier II) which the owner or operator of the facility submits 25 to the local emergency planning committee. Counties shall grant facility owners up to 100% credit toward their 26 chemical 27 fee obligation under this section for training, equipment or other in-kind services donated to the county to 28 support the hazardous material safety program if such training, 29 equipment 30 or in-kind services are accepted by the county. The credit 19990H1728B4180 - 34 -

shall be based on the fair market value of equipment 1 donated and the agreed-upon value of training or in-kind 2 services 3 donated. 4 (3) Counties may establish a program to provide funding 5 through the Hazardous Material Emergency Response Account for certified hazardous material response teams [within] 6 serving the county [consistent with the Hazardous Material 7 Emergency Response Preparedness Assessment]. This grant program 8 shall 9 not be bound by any dollar limits on assistance to local fire

10 protection services imposed by other statutes. 11 (C) Hazardous chemical fee.--Each owner or operator of a 12 facility shall pay a fee, to be known as a hazardous chemical 13 fee, of \$10 by March 1 of each year to the council for each hazardous chemical within the meaning of 29 CFR 14 1910.1200(c) or its successor which is required by section 312 of SARA, 15 Title 16 III, to be listed on the hazardous chemical inventory form (Tier 17 II) which the owner or operator of the facility submits to the 18 council. The fees collected under this subsection shall be 19 deposited by the council into the Hazardous Material Response 20 Fund. 21 Toxic chemical registration fee.--Each owner or (d) operator 22 of a facility that submits a toxic chemical release form to the Department of Labor and Industry on or before July 1, 23 1990, as required by section 313 of SARA, Title III, shall pay a 24 \$1,000 25 registration fee to the Department of Labor and Industry. The 26 registration fees collected under this subsection shall be 27 deposited by the Department of Labor and Industry into the 28 Hazardous Material Response Fund. The Department of Labor and 29 Industry may retain up to 10% of the fees collected for administration of the program and management of the data 30 19990H1728B4180 - 35 -

1 collected.

2 (e) Toxic chemical release form fee.--Each owner or operator

3 of a facility shall pay a fee of \$250 on or before July 1, 1991, 4 and the first day of July of every year thereafter, to the Department of Labor and Industry for each toxic chemical 5 which is required by section 313 of SARA, Title III, to be 6 listed on the toxic chemical release form which the owner or 7 operator of 8 the facility submits to the Department of Labor and Industry. The cumulative amount of this fee shall not exceed 9 \$5,000 per facility. The fees collected under this subsection shall 10 be 11 deposited by the Department of Labor and Industry into the 12 Hazardous Material Response Fund. The Department of Labor and Industry may retain up to 10% of the fees collected for 13 14 administration of the program and management of the data 15 collected. Emergency planning fee. -- By March 1 of each 16 (f) year, each 17 owner or operator of a facility that manufactures, produces, 18 uses, stores, supplies or distributes any extremely hazardous substance in quantities larger than the threshold 19 planning quantities shall be required to pay to the county 20 treasurer where the facility is located an emergency planning fee 21 of up to 22 \$100 as established by the county by ordinance. Counties shall grant facility owners up to 100% credit toward any 23 emergency planning fee obligation under this section for training, 24 25 equipment or other in-kind services donated to the county to support the hazardous material safety program if such 26 training, 27 equipment or in-kind services are accepted by the county, in addition to those for which a credit is claimed under 2.8 subsection

29 (b)(2). The credit shall be based on the fair market value of $% \left(2\right) =\left(1-2\right) \left(2\right) \left(2\right)$

 $30\,$ equipment donated and the agreed-upon value of training or in-

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1 kind services donated.

(g) Exemptions. -- The owners or operators of family 2 farm 3 enterprises, service stations and facilities owned by State and 4 local governments shall be exempt from payment of the fees 5 required under subsections (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f). Federal funds, grants or other gifts. -- The 6 (h) council is 7 authorized to accept and may deposit into the Hazardous Material 8 Response Fund grants, gifts and Federal funds for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this act. 9 [(i) Changes in threshold quantities and chemicals.-10 -For 11 purposes of the fees established in this section, the term "hazardous chemical" shall mean chemicals on lists 12 established by the United States Environmental Protection Agency 13 effective 14 on July 1, 1989. No fee may be applied to additional facilities 15 or hazardous materials because of changes made by the United 16 States Environmental Protection Agency in lists of hazardous 17 materials, threshold planning quantities or other requirements under SARA, Title III, without complying with the 18 provisions of 19 section 213. Termination. -- The fees established in this 20 (j) section or

21 pursuant to section 213 shall terminate ten years after the 22 effective date of this act unless reestablished by the General 23 Assembly by statute.] 24 Transportation fee study. --Within one year of (k) the effective date of this act, the council shall report to 25 the General Assembly on the feasibility of establishing a 26 fee on the transporters of hazardous materials regulated under this 27 act. 28 The purpose of this fee would be to supplement the funds 29 provided by fixed facility owners or operators to the Hazardous 30 Material Response Fund. 19990H1728B4180 - 37 -

Status of fund. -- The Hazardous Material Response 1 (1)Fund shall not be subject to 42 Pa.C.S. Ch. 37 Subch. C 2 (relating to 3 judicial computer system). Section 208. Emergency management grants. 4 5 General.--Each county shall participate in the (a) hazardous material safety program and may be eligible to receive 6 an emergency management grant from the Hazardous Material 7 Response 8 Fund in order to comply with the requirements of SARA, Title 9 III, and the Commonwealth's hazardous material safety program. (b) Applications. -- A county [or group of counties] 10 may apply annually to [the council] PEMA for an emergency 11 management grant. Applications shall be made in [the manner 12 specified by the council in regulations promulgated under section 13 201(g)

14 consistent with the county preparedness assessment] accordance with the guidelines established by PEMA. 15 16 (c) Eligible costs.--Eligible costs for emergency management 17 grants are limited to the cost of: 18 (1) Developing [a county Hazardous Material Emergency 19 Response Preparedness Assessment required in section 204(b).] 20 periodic reports conforming to the requirements of section 21 204(b.1). 22 (2)Developing, updating and exercising emergency response plans required under section 303 of SARA, 23 Title III. 24 Performing public information functions as (3) required 25 by section 324 of SARA, Title III. 26 (4) Collecting, documenting and processing chemical 27 inventory forms and other documents required by SARA, Title 28 III. 29 (5) Developing an emergency planning and response 30 capability for responding to hazardous material releases and 19990H1728B4180 - 38 -

1 meeting the requirements of the Commonwealth's hazardous material safety program, including training, 2 equipment, material and other supplies needed to respond to a 3 release. Supporting the operation and administration 4 (6) of local 5 committees. 6 (7) Reimbursing certain response costs of supporting

volunteer emergency service organizations in 7 accordance with 8 section 207(b)(1). 9 (d) Grant amount.--The amount of the annual grant from the 10 Hazardous Material Response Fund shall not exceed the sum of: 11 (1) the funds of local revenues made available by the 12 county for the purpose of complying with the requirements and provisions of SARA, Title III, and the Emergency 13 Management 14 Services Code with respect to hazardous material releases, 15 retroactive to November 1986 [and]; and 16 the revenues collected under section (2)207(b)(2) and 17 (f)[,]; 18 except that any county emergency management coordinator whose 19 Hazardous Material Emergency Response Account receives less than 20 \$10,000 annually in fees established in this section or meets 21 the requirements of subsection (e) (3) shall be eligible for 22 additional grants equal to county funds specifically 23 appropriated for compliance with this act, not to exceed \$5,000. 24 Payment of grants.--[The council] PEMA shall (e) review 25 annually all applications received under this section and may make grants to the counties from the Hazardous Material 26 Response 27 Fund. [The council] PEMA shall prioritize the available funds 28 among the eligible applicants based upon the following criteria: 29 Completion of initial county Hazardous [(1)]Material Emergency Response Preparedness Assessment.] 30 19990H1728B4180 - 39 -

(2) Compliance with the requirements of SARA, 1 Title III, and the Commonwealth's hazardous material safety 2 program and Emergency Management Services Code with respect to 3 hazardous Δ material releases. 5 The number of facilities located within the (3)county, or the existence of unique or special circumstances that pose a threat to the health and safety of the general 7 public or the environment, or both. The existence of unique or 8 special circumstances under this section as determined by 9 PEMA shall include an interstate highway, the Pennsylvania 10 Turnpike or 11 any secondary route used by a transporter because of load 12 restrictions on primary routes. 13 Availability of financial, technical or (4) other 14 assistance to the applicant from other governmental, business 15 or private sources. No more than 10% of the grant funds shall be 16 (5)17 [expended in] allocated to any one county in any year. 18 [unless more than one county applies for funds in a joint 19 application. Initial grant.--In addition to any other grants 20 (f) provided for in this section, each county of the third through 21 eighth class shall, within 18 months of the effective date of 22 this act, receive an initial grant of \$1,500 for the purpose of 23 complying 24 with the provisions of this act. The initial grant shall be made 25 from the Hazardous Material Response Fund.] 26 Section 209. Certified hazardous material response teams.

27 (a) General rule.--The council shall establish a program for 28 certifying hazardous material response teams, setting standards 29 for training, equipment, safety, operations and administration 30 of the teams. The certification program shall include, but not 19990H1728B4180 - 40 -

1 be limited to: 2 (1) Standards for certifying response teams with several preparedness levels patterned after levels 3 established by the United States Occupational Safety and Health 4 Administration 5 at 29 CFR Part 1910.120. 6 (2) Reviewing existing hazardous material training and certification programs to establish specific procedures for crediting that training and certification under the 8 program established by this section. 9 10 (b) Hazardous material response zones. -- The council may 11 establish hazardous material response zones, consisting of 12 portions of counties or multiple counties, that may be served by 13 certified hazardous material response teams that are certified 14 by the council where counties have not identified zones in their 15 Hazardous Material Emergency Response Preparedness Assessment. (c) Grants.--Each certified hazardous material 16 response team 17 may be eligible to receive, through an application submitted by a county, an emergency management grant from the 18 Hazardous

copies		
20 of all applications and requests they reacive from		
20 of all applications and requests they receive from		
certified		
21 hazardous material response teams as part of their		
application.		
22 (d) Compliance with guidelines and regulations		
Hazardous		
23 material response teams shall comply with any		
guidelines,		
24 regulations, directives or other documents developed by		
PEMA and		
25 the council for incorporation into the Commonwealth's		
hazardous		
26 material safety program [and shall be consistent with		
the county		
27 Hazardous Material Emergency Response Preparedness		
Assessment		
28 approved by the Council].		
29 (e) Compliance with actEach county shall comply		
with the		
30 hazardous material safety program and 35 Pa.C.S. Pt. V		
<mark>(relating</mark>		
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1	to emergency management services) by doing any of the
2	following[, consistent with the county Hazardous
<mark>Materia</mark>	
3	Emergency Response Preparedness Assessment]:
4	(1) Individually organizing and operating a
<mark>certifie</mark>	ed
5	hazardous material response team.
6	(2) Contracting or having formal agreements with
<mark>a</mark>	
7	certified hazardous material response team, including
<mark>those</mark>	
8	formed by a regional hazardous material organization
or	
9	private companies.
10	(3) Participating as a member of a regional
<mark>hazardoı</mark>	1 <mark>S</mark>
11	material organization for the purpose of creating and

12 organizing a certified hazardous material response team. 13 (f) Grants to counties. -- A county may be eligible for a grant from the Hazardous Material Response Fund for a 14 cost that would otherwise be eligible under section 208(c) but was 15 actually incurred prior to the effective date of this 16 act and 17 after the effective date of SARA, Title III, provided that no such grant shall take priority over grants for eligible 18 costs 19 incurred after the effective date of this act. 20 (q) Regional hazardous material organizations. --Regional 21 hazardous material organizations formed solely by a county or 22 counties may be funded fully or in part by proportional 23 contributions from the political subdivisions included within 24 the hazardous material response zone serviced by the regional 25 hazardous material organization or as otherwise agreed to by 26 contract between the regional hazardous material organization 27 and those political subdivisions and approved in the county 28 preparedness assessment. 29 Insurance.--Each Commonwealth agency, local (h) agency, 30 regional hazardous material organization, volunteer service 19990H1728B4180 - 42 -

1 organization, hazardous material transporter, manufacturer,

2 supplier or user, or other entity that organizes a certified

 $3\,$ hazardous material response team as identified on the team

4 certification, shall be responsible for providing, directly or 5 by agreement with a third party, workers' compensation and 6 ordinary public liability insurance for its certified hazardous material response team. The Commonwealth, a county or 7 municipality may self-insure to meet this obligation to 8 the 9 extent it is now authorized by State law. A certified hazardous material response team that meets the training standards 10 or 11 certification requirements established under the Commonwealth's hazardous material safety program shall receive a 12 discount from the applicable insurance company as that insurance 13 company's 14 loss experience justifies based on guidelines developed by the 15 Insurance Commissioner. 16 [Emergency] Incident response. -- A certified (i) hazardous 17 material response team may, when authorized by the county emergency management coordinator, enter onto any private 18 or 19 public property on which a release of a hazardous material has 20 occurred or the occurrence or the threat of a hazardous material 21 release is imminent. A certified hazardous material response 22 team may enter any adjacent or surrounding property to which the 23 hazardous material release has entered or threatens to enter. A 24 certified hazardous material response team may enter any private 25 or public property in order to respond to the release or 26 threatened release of a hazardous material, to monitor and 27 contain the hazardous material release, to perform cleanup and stabilization actions and to perform any other 28 [emergency]

29 response activities deemed necessary by the certified hazardous

30 material response team or by the representatives of PEMA, the - 43 -

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1 county emergency management office as established under 35 2 Pa.C.S. Pt. V or the local committee. (j) State agency.--Notwithstanding any Federal law 3 to the 4 contrary, the Department of Environmental [Resources] 5 Protection, consistent with the State emergency operations plan, is designated as the State agency assigned the 6 responsibility to direct cleanup efforts at a release site upon the 7 occurrence of 8 a release. 9 Section 210. Recovery of response costs. 10 (a) General rule. -- A person who causes a release of а 11 hazardous material shall be liable for the response costs 12 incurred by a certified hazardous material response team or a 13 supporting paid or volunteer emergency service organization, or 14 both. The Commonwealth agency, local agency, regional hazardous material organization, volunteer emergency service 15 organization, 16 or hazardous material transporter, manufacturer, supplier or 17 user that organized the certified hazardous material response team, as identified on the team certification, or 18 supporting paid or volunteer emergency service organizations, that 19 20 undertakes a response action may recover those response costs in 21 law or an action in equity brought before a court of competent

22 jurisdiction or may proceed under the provisions of subsection (d). Should more than one certified hazardous material 23 response 24 team incur response costs for the same hazardous material 25 release or incident, the organizing entities of those certified 26 hazardous material response teams may file a joint action in law 27 or equity and may designate one entity to represent the others 28 in the law suit. 29 (b) Amount.--In an action to recover response costs, а 30 Commonwealth agency, local agency, regional hazardous material 19990H1728B4180 - 44 -

1 organization, supporting paid or volunteer emergency service organization, or a hazardous material transporter, 2 manufacturer, 3 supplier or user may include operational, administrative 4 personnel and legal costs incurred from its initial response 5 action up to the time that it recovers its costs. Only those certified hazardous material response teams [or] and 6 supporting 7 paid or volunteer emergency service organizations that are 8 properly trained in accordance with the standards developed under this act and that are properly requested and dispatched by 10 a legally constituted authority shall be eligible to recover 11 their response costs under this act. 12 (c) Definitions.--When used in this section, the term 13 "response cost" includes, but is not limited to, the following:

14 (1) Disposable materials and supplies acquired, consumed 15 and expended specifically for the purpose of the response to the hazardous material release. 16 17 Rental or leasing of equipment used (2) specifically for the response, for example, protective equipment or 18 clothing 19 and scientific and technical equipment. 20 (3) Replacement costs for equipment that is contaminated beyond reuse or repair during the response, for 21 example, 22 self-contained breathing apparatus irretrievably contaminated 23 during the response. 24 (4) Decontamination of equipment contaminated during the 25 response. 26 Compensation of paid employees or members of (5) the 27 hazardous material response team [or] and supporting paid or volunteer emergency service organization, to include 28 regular 29 and overtime pay for permanent full-time and other than full-30 time compensated employees or members. 19990H1728B4180 - 45 -

1 (6) Special technical services specifically required for 2 the response, for example, costs associated with the time and 3 efforts of technical experts or specialists. Laboratory and testing costs for purposes of 4 (7) 5 analyzing samples or specimens taken during the response. (8) Other special services specifically required 6 for the 7 response, for example, utility costs.

(9) Costs associated with the services, supplies 8 and 9 equipment used to conduct an evacuation during the response. Costs associated with the removal and 10 (10)disposal of 11 hazardous materials. 12 (d) Arbitration.--13 In lieu of bringing an action at law or in (1) equity in a court of competent jurisdiction in the matter of a 14 response 15 cost dispute under subsection (a), the party who is the 16 person who caused a release of a hazardous material and the 17 party who is the certified hazardous material response team, 18 including any volunteer emergency service organizations requested and dispatched by a legally constituted 19 authority, 20 may agree to submit the response cost dispute to binding arbitration as provided in this subsection. By 21 submitting the response cost dispute to arbitration, the parties 22 shall have 23 waived all rights to remedies available under subsection (a) 24 or to any other remedies available at law. 25 (2) Once the parties agree to submit the response cost dispute to binding arbitration, the local committee 26 shall 27 notify the council and the parties of the request for a board 28 of arbitration and shall request the recommendation of the 29 parties for persons to be appointed to the board. The board 30 of arbitration shall consist of three persons, one to be 19990H1728B4180 - 46 -

selected by each of the parties and a third person to 1 be agreed upon by the arbitrators as specified in 2 paragraph (3). Within five days of the request for arbitration, the 3 parties shall submit the names of the arbitrators that they 4 have chosen and the local committee shall appoint those 5 persons to 6 the board of arbitration. 7 (3) Within five days after their appointment, the two arbitrators shall meet and select a third arbitrator 8 who 9 shall be appointed to the board by the local committee, and who will be chairman of the board of arbitration. 10 11 If the two arbitrators fail to select a (4) third 12 arbitrator as provided in paragraph (3), the council shall, within five days, select a third arbitrator who shall 13 be appointed to the board. The person so selected shall 14 not be a 15 member of the council, a member of any local committee or a person or a relative of a person employed by the 16 party or a 17 subsidiary of the party who caused the hazardous material 18 release or who has an ownership or equity interest in the 19 party or subsidiary of the party who caused the hazardous 20 material release. 21 Upon appointment of the third member, the (5) board 22 shall commence its proceedings and within 30 days shall make 23 its determination, which shall be binding on all parties. Unless otherwise prescribed in the agreement 24 (6) to

25 arbitrate, the expenses and fees of the arbitrators and other expenses, but not including counsel fees, incurred in 26 the conduct of the arbitration shall be paid as 27 prescribed in the 28 award. 29 Section 211. Facility and vehicle inspection and testing. (a) Inspection.--In order to determine compliance 30 with this 19990H1728B4180 - 47 -

1 act and SARA, Title III, either the qualified council or local committee member or [representative] representatives, as 2 defined in subsection (e), may enter a facility or vehicle site, 3 during normal business hours, to inspect the facility or 4 vehicle and to request information or reports from the facility or 5 vehicle owner or operator concerning the chemical name, identity, amount 7 or any other information necessary for emergency planning and response purposes for any substance, liquid, mixture, 8 compound, 9 material or product manufactured, produced, used, stored, 10 supplied, imported, exported or distributed at, to or from the 11 facility or vehicle. Testing. -- Should the gualified council or local 12 (b) committee member or representative determine during the 13 course of a facility or vehicle inspection that the chemical 14 name, identity, amount or any other requested information for 15 any 16 substance, liquid, mixture, compound, material or product

17 present at the facility or vehicle cannot be identified or determined to his satisfaction, due to the lack of 18 proper labeling, placarding, recordkeeping or for any other 19 reason, the representative shall have the authority to analyze or 20 arrange 21 for the analysis of the substance to identify the chemical properties of the sample or specimen, the amount of the 22 23 substance, liquid, mixture, compound, material or product 24 manufactured, produced, used, stored, supplied, imported, 25 exported or distributed at, to or from the facility or vehicle to determine if it is regulated by this act. The owner 26 or operator of a facility or vehicle shall pay any testing 27 and 28 laboratory analysis costs incurred by the council or a local 29 committee as performed under this section. Samples of any substance required to be taken under this section by the 30 19990H1728B4180 - 48 -

qualified council or local representative shall be split 1 with 2 the facility for analysis. 3 (C) Emergency situations. -- Should a release or threatened 4 release of a known or unknown substance, liquid, mixture, compound, material or product occur or appear to be 5 imminent at a facility or vehicle site[,] which endangers or has the 6 7 potential to endanger the health, safety and welfare of the public, employees of the facility or the vehicle's owner 8 or

9 operator, or the employees of the owner or operator of the 10 vehicle, the council or the local committee may send qualified representatives or the certified hazardous material 11 response team, or both, to the facility or vehicle site at any 12 time in order to inspect the facility or vehicle and to assess 13 the 14 danger posed by the release or threatened release and to obtain 15 samples or specimens of the substance, liquid, mixture, 16 compound, material or product involved in the release or 17 threatened release and to perform any other [emergency] incident 18 response activities deemed necessary by the representatives of 19 the council or the local committee or the certified hazardous 20 material response team. 21 Trade secrets. -- A person shall provide the (d) qualified representative of the council or the local committee or 22 the 23 certified hazardous material response team with the chemical 24 name, identity or any other information requested concerning any substance, liquid, mixture, compound, material or 25 product 26 present at the facility or vehicle, whether or not the chemical 27 name, identity or other information requested is entitled to protection as a trade secret under section 322 of SARA, 28 Title III, unless the manufacturer of the substance will not 29 provide the information requested to the facility owner because 30 it has 19990H1728B4180 - 49 -

1 received trade secret protection under SARA, Title III. For that 2 information which has received trade secret protection under section 322 of SARA, Title III, prior to the date of the 3 inspection or request, the qualified representative 4 shall give a 5 written assurance to the person that reasonable measures will be 6 taken to protect the confidentiality of any information provided 7 to the qualified representative. 8 (e) Qualified person. -- For purposes of this section, the 9 council shall develop qualification standards for members of the 10 council, local committees or their representatives who exercise 11 the reporting, inspection and testing authority contained in 12 this section. At a minimum, those qualifications shall include: 13 (1) Training in inspection and enforcement activities related to enforcing environmental or fire incident 14 15 investigations. 16 Training in the handling and recognition of (2) 17 hazardous materials. 18 (3) Conflict of interest standards and procedures 19 designed to prevent a local committee member or representative from using the authority of this 20 section to 21 gather information on a business competitor or other trade 22 secret information. (4) Procedures for decertifying a member or 23 24 representative who was determined to be a qualified 25 representative of the council or local committee. Section 212. Annual report. 26 [The council] PEMA shall submit an annual report to 27 the General Assembly by October 1 of each year on the 28 activities it 29 has undertaken to implement this act. The report shall include, 30 but not be limited to: 19990H1728B4180 - 50 -

(1) An accounting of revenues and expenditures 1 from the 2 Hazardous Material Response Fund and the county Hazardous Material Emergency Response Accounts along with a 3 description of the projects undertaken with these funds and a 4 projection 5 of future activities. 6 (2) The status of local emergency planning committee 7 activities. 8 (3) The status of facilities required to comply with 9 this act, including their number, location[, number of employees] and the number and amount of chemicals 10 reported. The number and nature of emergency 11 (4) notifications 12 handled by PEMA. 13 [Section 213. Changes in fees. 14 (a) Additional facilities.--If changes made by the United 15 States Environmental Protection Agency under SARA, Title III, result in the fees established in section 207 being 16 applied to additional facilities, no fees may be collected from the 17 owners 18 or operators of these facilities until the council subjects 19 these facilities to the fees by regulation. 20 (b) Change in requirements. -- The council, by regulation, may 21 also revise the fees established in section 207, as they apply 22 to all facilities when the Environmental Protection Agency, under SARA, Title III changes the threshold planning 23 quantities, 24 the hazardous material lists or other requirements.]

25 Section 301. Immunity from civil liability. 26 (a) General.--No Commonwealth agency, local agency, regional 27 hazardous material organization, volunteer emergency service 28 organization or hazardous material transporter, manufacturer, 29 supplier or user that organized the certified hazardous material 30 response team nor their elected officers, officials, directors 19990H1728B4180 - 51 -

1 and employees, and no certified hazardous material response team member, member of an industrial hazardous material 2 response team, law enforcement officer, ambulance service or 3 rescue squad 4 member, firefighter or other emergency response or public works 5 personnel engaged in any emergency service or response activities involving a hazardous material release at a 6 facility 7 or transportation accident site shall be liable for the death of 8 or any injury to persons or loss or damage to property or the 9 environment resulting from a response to a hazardous material 10 release, except for any acts or omissions which constitute gross 11 negligence or willful misconduct. Nothing in this section shall 12 exempt any hazardous material transporter, manufacturer, 13 supplier or user from liability for the death of or any injury 14 to persons or loss or damage to property or the environment 15 resulting from the release of any hazardous material. (b) Council [and], local committees and mentoring 16 council.--

17 No member of the council [or], a local committee or a mentoring 18 council shall be liable for the death of or any injury to persons or loss or damage to property or the environment 19 or any civil damages resulting from any act or omission arising 20 out of 21 the performance of the functions, duties and responsibilities of 22 the council [or], local committee or mentoring council, except 23 for acts or omissions which constitute willful misconduct. (c) Other. -- No employee, representative or agent of 24 а 25 Commonwealth agency or local agency engaged in any emergency service or response activities involving a hazardous 26 material 27 release at a facility or transportation accident site shall be 28 liable for the death of or any injury to persons or loss or 29 damage to property resulting from that hazardous material release, except for any acts or omissions which 30 constitute 19990H1728B4180 - 52 -

1 willful misconduct. Section 303. Enforcement. 2 3 (a) Civil actions.--4 (1) The Office of Attorney General [or]; the Office of <--General Counsel or a county or municipality may 5 commence a civil action against any person for failure to comply 6 with this act or its regulations. No action may be 7 commenced under this subsection prior to 60 days after the Office of 8 Attorney

General or Office of General Counsel or the appropriate county or municipality has given written notice of 10 the alleged violation to the alleged violator. [The 11 council, a] A county or a municipality may commence a civil action 12 against 13 any person for failure to comply with this act or its 14 regulations if the Office of Attorney General or the Office of General Counsel has not commenced such action and 15 more 16 than 120 days have elapsed since [the council,] a county or a municipality gave notice of the alleged violation to 17 the 18 alleged violator. 19 (2) An individual may commence a civil action against <--any person for failure to comply with this act or its 20 regulations if an action is not brought by the Office 21 of 22 Attorney General, the Office of General Counsel, a county or 23 a municipality and 180 days have elapsed since a county or a 24 municipality gave notice of the alleged violation to the 25 alleged violator. 26 (b) Criminal actions. -- The Office of Attorney General under the act of October 15, 1980 (P.L.950, No.164), known as 27 the 28 Commonwealth Attorneys Act, or the district attorney for the 29 county in which the violation is alleged to have occurred may 30 commence criminal proceedings for the enforcement of this act 19990H1728B4180 - 53 -

1 and its regulations.

2 (c) Venue.--A proceeding under subsection (a) or (b)
may be
3 brought in the court of common pleas for the county in
which the
4 defendant is located or for the county in which the
violation is
5 alleged to have occurred.
6 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.

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